

## YDS DENEMELERİ

Despite the American people's growing (1)---- to this policy, more than 100,000 US soldiers remain in Iraq, where they are (2)---- involved in training Iraqi forces to replace them. However, it is understood that they stand ready to intervene directly should the security situation again (3)---- . Politically, Iraq is still a troubled country, with major rows among political parties on the one hand and tribal leaders on the other (all of whom are solely interested (4)---- expanding their own power base) being a regular occurrence. In Anbar province, for example, the arguments between the sheikhs and other influential figures (5)---- are competing with one another for power and popularity often turn violent.

1.)

- A) approval
- C) opposition
- E) failure

- B) discrepancy
- D) subversion

2.)

- A) relatively
- C) rarely
- E) scarcely

- B) hardly
- D) mainly

3.)

- A) increase
- C) extend
- E) deteriorate

- B) commence
- D) emerge

4.)

- A) at
- D) in

- B) about
- E) with

- C) for

5.)

- A) which
- D) when

- B) who
- E) whom

- C) where

It might be argued that the internal problems of some nations are so great that they can (6) ---- exercise any influence on the wider world. With all their internal troubles and failures, what part can they (7) ---- in international endeavours for the (8) ---- of peace? The dangers now are greater than ever. A racist war in southern Africa; another far more devastating conflict in the Middle East; continued unrest in the Far East. (9) ----, which is even worse, there is growing tension (10) ---- the world between the rich and the poor; and this could give rise to fresh conflicts.

6.)

- A) briefly
- D) intensely

- B) easily
- E) hardly

- C) widely

7.)

- A) define
- D) claim

- B) use
- E) proceed

- C) play

8.)

- A) tolerance
- C) emergence
- E) representation

- B) agreement
- D) establishment

9.)

- A) Otherwise
- C) Notwithstanding
- E) Moreover

- B) Despite
- D) Nevertheless

10.)

- A) about
- C) throughout
- E) above

- B) among
- D) beside

It is believed that the subject of economics first (11)---- in early Greek times. The reason (12)---- this belief is that the first writings on this subject were by Plato and Aristotle. However, there is no data showing the economic system during these times. The first known economic system emerged in the Middle Ages (13)---- feudalism was the dominant social system. There was an aristocratic class of (14)---- who were the holders of vast lands in which the peasants or serfs worked (15)---- the protection of their lords.

11.)

- A) found
- D) appeared

- B) increased
- E) rejected

- C) used

12.)

- A) of
- D) in

- B) for
- E) to

- C) about

13.)

- A) as soon as
- D) during

- B) prior to
- E) before

- C) when

14.)

- A) villagers
- C) labourers
- E) immigrants

- B) economists
- D) nobles

15.)

- A) in exchange for
- C) with regard to
- E) in spite of

- B) in addition to
- D) in view of

A hundred years ago, some scientists claimed that (16)---- studying a person's face they could assess his or her mental ability and personal traits. While this practice (17)----, scientists today believe that physiognomy – the study of the face and facial expressions – can provide clues to understanding social relationships. The face, (18)----, is the most distinctive feature of the human body, uniquely functioning as (19)---- an identity marker and a communication method. The human brain is (20)---- suited to recognizing faces and facial expressions, even if it cannot always connect names and personal details to those faces.

16.)

- A) at                      B) with                      C) by  
D) in                      E) over

17.)

- A) has been discredited  
B) could have been discredited  
C) will be discredited  
D) should be discredited  
E) had been discredited

18.)

- A) for example                      B) as a result  
C) otherwise                      D) after all  
E) in conclusion

19.)

- A) either                      B) both                      C) also  
D) more                      E) such

20.)

- A) particularly                      B) vaguely                      C) gradually  
D) recklessly                      E) redundantly

Since the beginning of the industrial age, the (21)--- of the natural environment by humankind has got even worse. Natural resources (22)--- and waste is being produced at a higher rate than the soil, air, rivers and oceans can (23)---. Especially, the composition of air has changed significantly. The burning fossil fuels such as coal and crude oil to run power stations and motor vehicles emit particulate matter and numerous chemical compounds including sulphur, nitrogen and carbon oxides. (24)--- these compounds are released (25)--- the atmosphere, they react with water vapour to create sulphuric and nitric acid, which turn to Earth's surface in the form of acid rain. It attacks the leaves and needles of the trees and prevents photosynthesis from working effectively, which results in forest decline.

21.)

- A) fluctuation                      B) installation  
C) estimation                      D) acceleration  
E) exploitation

22.)

- A) had been depleted  
B) have been depleted  
C) would be depleted  
D) will have been depleted  
E) was being depleted

23.)

- A) break                      B) allocate                      C) penetrate  
D) handle                      E) thrive

24.)

- A) Despite                      B) Although                      C) Whether  
D) Unless                      E) Once

25.)

- A) into                      B) from                      C) out                      D) of                      E) next to

#### CEVAP ANAHTARI

1. C
2. D
3. E
4. D
5. B
6. E
7. C
8. D
9. E
10. C
11. D
12. B
13. C
14. D
15. A
16. C
17. A
18. D
19. B
20. A
21. E
22. B
23. D
24. E
25. A