

## YDS DENEMELERİ

The English Revolution of 1688, confirming that Parliament had power (1)— the king, meant, in economic terms, the supremacy of the more affluent classes. From 1688 to 1832, the British government was (2)— in the hands of the landowners. The result was a thorough transformation of farming, an Agricultural Revolution without which the Industrial Revolution (3)—. Many landowners began experimenting with improved methods of cultivation and stock raising. They made more use of fertilizers (4)— introducing new equipment such as horse-hoes and drill seeders. Further improvement required an investment of capital, which was impossible (5)— the soil was cultivated by numerous poor and custom-bound small farmers.

1. )  
A) within                      B) along                      C) into  
D) to                              E) over
2. )  
A) primarily                      B) delicately                      C) diligently  
D) thoughtfully                      E) inquisitively
3. )  
A) need not have occurred  
B) should not have occurred  
C) shall not have occurred  
D) could not have occurred  
E) will not have occurred
4. )  
A) opposite of                      B) besides  
C) because of                      D) as regards  
E) at least
5. )  
A) only if                              B) as much as  
C) so long as                              D) as though  
E) however

The health risks of artificial feeding of infants in the industrialized world are now (6) —. Breastfed infants receive protection (7) — many illnesses including gastroenteritis, respiratory infections, and otitis media, and have a lower risk of atopic disease and insulin-dependent diabetes in childhood, (8) — women who breastfeed may have less risk of some cancers and hip fractures in later life. In addition to the health benefits, there are also significant cost implications. The United States Department of Agriculture has estimated that a minimum of \$3.6 billion per year (9) — if breastfeeding rates were increased from current levels to (10)— recommended by the United States Surgeon General.

6. )  
A) well-built                              B) well-preserved  
C) well-connected                              D) well-kept  
E) well-established
7. )  
A) about                              B) towards                              C) to  
D) against                              E) for
8. )  
A) as if                              B) since                              C) while  
D) as though                              E) even if
9. )  
A) could save                              B) were to be saved  
C) should save                              D) would be saved  
E) has been saved
10. )  
A) those                              B) what                              C) whose  
D) which                              E) them
- Nanotechnology is only the latest of a series of developments in materials science, in which one studies materials with a (11) — towards developing useful applications. Telecommunications is an example of an area in which the development of new materials has had (12) — impact, leading to rapid change in the technology. (13) —, telecommunications was restricted to voice communication by telephone using copper wires to carry a message in the form of an electrical signal. Today, it is just as likely that fibres of pure glass, or fibre-optic cables, (14) — the message in the form of light pulses. An advantage of fibre-optic cable is that it can carry (15) — more information than a copperwire cable of similar size.**
11. )  
A) result                              B) conclusion                              C) view  
D) conviction                              E) move
12. )  
A) thoughtful                              B) generous                              C) similar  
D) immense                              E) sensible
13. )  
A) However                              B) Therefore\*  
C) Otherwise                              D) Furthermore  
E) Initially
14. )  
A) carry                                      B) had better carry  
C) carried                                      D) was to carry  
E) would have carried
15. )  
A) a few                              B) less                              C) many  
D) much                              E) too

**16.) In ancient Greece, as wealth increased and public buildings became more elaborate, ---- .**

- A) resemblances to Egyptian sculpture were superficial and casual
- B) knowledge of Greek sculpture depends largely on the stylistic study of its relics
- C) they were embellished with sculpture
- D) ideal beauty had always been an essential of sculpture
- E) they show the sense of pattern and the preference for ideal forms

**17.) Although adoption is mentioned in the legal codes and writings of many ancient peoples, including Romans and Hebrews, ---- .**

- A) no such laws existed in Europe prior to the middle of the 19th century
- B) children without parents were generally sent to public institutions known as "almshouses"
- C) in the United States, the practice has increased since the Vietnam War
- D) especially in Europe "open adoption", in which adoptive and birth parents are known to each other, has become more accepted
- E) international adoptions have increased dramatically over the last decade

**18.) ---- that need to be solved.**

- A) More detailed information would have enabled us to find solutions to the problems
- B) Some managers are in favour of routine reports on progress being made
- C) He should have been able to identify such problems in the early stages of development
- D) The first stage in decision-making is the identification of problems
- E) Once a problem has been perceived

**19.) If the war is of short duration,-----**

- A) a deep recession would have been possible
- B) oil prices are likely to rise briefly and then fall sharply
- C) a weak economy is obviously more vulnerable than a strong one
- D) in contrast with American ones, Europe's stock markets have underperformed
- E) such imbalances should have been corrected a long time ago

**20.) ---- which restricted access to information directly related to the production of biological weapons.**

- A) The instructions were all transmitted verbally
- B) There is considerable concern about legislation
- C) They are demanding an amendment
- D) The fear is that such a measure might hamper research
- E) The British Parliament recently passed a law

**21.) ---- but indicated that no final decision had been made.**

- A) President Bush said Iraq would have had nuclear weapons fairly soon if the United Nations had not started arms inspection
- B) Sanctions imposed on Iraq after its defeat in the Gulf War in 1991 required Iraq to destroy any nuclear, biological and chemical weapons of mass destruction
- C) President Bush reiterated at a press conference yesterday that the US was considering an attack on Iraq
- D) Policy analysts have concluded that foreign support for a military campaign against Iraq is scant
- E) Defence Secretary Rumsfeld said that the US had solid evidence of links between terrorist networks and the Iraqi government

**22.) For a long time no one was able to explain -- --.**

- A) though none of their ideas were actually mainstream ones
- B) if so many academics had opposed the Vietnam War
- C) while he had a better understanding of peasant societies
- D) why the Vietnamese peasants didn't want to be liberated
- E) whether this informal economy should have been taken seriously

**23.) J. Marshall has been running the company since 1979, ---- .**

- A) since a large proportion of the shares are in the hands of profit-oriented investors
- B) if he had cooperated with this new breed of investor
- C) which was well-known for its aggressive insurance policy
- D) whether or not such a strategy would prove viable
- E) when he became the first manager to come from the sales force

**24.) ----, there will be almost no change in the way it does business.**

- A) Since the sales target for the first year is quite modest
- B) If this is really a new departure for the company
- C) Once the new office staff had become familiarized with the routine
- D) Although the company plans to branch out into new territories
- E) Whether or not the market share has risen

25.) The Indus, ----, provides vital water supplies to vast regions of desert.

- A) as the water in three eastern tributaries has been assigned to India
- B) that it flows through Kashmir and into Pakistan
- C) since it has given rise to years of dispute between India and Pakistan
- D) whether the tributaries mostly rise in the Indian Himalayas
- E) which is one of the world's largest river systems

**CEVAP ANAHTARI**

- 1. E
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. B
- 5. C
- 6. E
- 7. D
- 8. C
- 9. D
- 10. A
- 11. C
- 12. D
- 13. A
- 14. A
- 15. D
- 16. C
- 17. A
- 18. D
- 19. B
- 20. E
- 21. C
- 22. D
- 23. E
- 24. D
- 25. E

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