

## YDS DENEMELERİ

1.) While children in their early years are learning about the world around them, ----.

- A) they have always been warned by their parents
- B) he makes use of his previous experiences
- C) it is obvious that child care ought to be a priority
- D) there are some diseases that have no effective treatment
- E) they often confuse the real with the imaginary

2.) After Dali was expelled from art school in Madrid in 1926, ----.

- A) he had been much influenced by the earlier Spanish painters
- B) a number of paintings depict unusual landscapes
- C) especially mentally disturbed people had interested him enormously
- D) he joined a group of painters who called themselves "surrealists"
- E) today his paintings still amaze but also entertain many people

3.) ----, although most French people believe that this tradition has a much more recent history.

- A) Even France's everyday wines are widely appreciated worldwide
- B) Most of the great wines of France have long been produced in its southern regions
- C) The range, quality, and reputation of the fine wines of Bordeaux have made them worldfamous
- D) Each of the wine-producing regions in France has its own traditional identity
- E) Winemaking in France dates back to pre-Roman times

4.) ----, until the Europeans began to settle there in the 18th century.

- A) Anthropologists believe that aboriginal people in Australia initially arrived from Asia
- B) In Australia, various aboriginal tribes had inhabited the region now known as South Wales
- C) Australia's leading city, Sydney, has experienced alternating periods of growth and decline
- D) Australia has always been inhabited by the aboriginal people
- E) Sydney is a modern cosmopolitan city that has a distinctive cultural identity

5.) Sceptics often claim that reports of unidentified flying objects (UFOs) are examples of shared delusions, ----.

- A) since many people have seen them in recent years
- B) despite the fact that we never believed it
- C) though that doesn't discourage those who insist on having seen them
- D) now that what UFO enthusiasts say they have seen is taken seriously
- E) until a team of scientists examined some wreckage found in 1947

6.) The traditional Middle Eastern diet, which relies heavily on lean meat, salads, vegetables, and fruit, is a healthy one, ----.

- A) even though it is often served in expensive restaurants
- B) just as one must pay close attention to one's own health
- C) as long as you intend to share it with other people
- D) if one is careful enough to follow it in moderation and not to excess
- E) when more and more Europeans have travelled to the Gulf Area

7.) ----, others are more resistant to change and become dysfunctional and fail.

- A) While most companies quickly adopt new information technologies and thus survive
- B) Because companies differ in their goals and the strategies designed to reach them
- C) That most senior managers do not realize how fragile the ongoing viability of a company can be
- D) Provided that the most flexible companies rapidly acquire new knowledge and apply it quickly
- E) Unless the best companies meet the challenges that typically arise in the business environment

8.) Taiwan's pink dolphins have been listed as "critically endangered", ----.

- A) as soon as the extensive fieldwork on these creatures is started
- B) as if the work of scientists and conservationists marked a victory for them
- C) if their losses could be halted and reversed
- D) when the effort to identify them along the western coast started in 2004
- E) since they face the threat of extinction

9.) ----, all mammals are known today to have some form of emotion.

- A) Despite the fact that there are striking similarities between human beings and animals
- B) Although some scientists long maintained otherwise
- C) Because even birds delight us with their singing
- D) Even if studies suggest that animal behaviour is instinctive
- E) If they know how different species communicate

**10.) Lethal injection replaced execution by hanging, the gas chamber, and the electric chair, ----.**

- A) so some researchers have challenged the efficacy of the drug protocols underlying the practice
- B) in which three poisonous chemicals are administered to the condemned
- C) thus making this method far from foolproof
- D) each of which had at some point been judged to be inhumane and excessively violent
- E) but many US states soon adopted it as their only form of capital punishment.

**11.) When we enter a library and glance at the books on the shelves, ----.**

- A) the readers are expected to classify the bulk of the books
- B) we are at first bewildered by their variety and quantity
- C) the first thing we did was to look for the book we needed
- D) the shelves are tidied up at the end of every working day by the librarians
- E) some libraries offer on-line services while others don't

**12.) Although young children readily learn the names of numbers, ----.**

- A) it is a long time before they can use them effectively
- B) much research has been carried out on the process of learning
- C) their parents try to encourage them to solve complex problems
- D) it doesn't matter if they enjoy maths or not
- E) they can easily learn how to multiply two-digit numbers

**13.) Since many forms of evidence are in a state of poor preservation, ----.**

- A) environmental archaeology is now a welldeveloped discipline
- B) we can reconstruct the earlier forms of the sites
- C) the work of archaeologists today is harder than it need have been
- D) fossils have survived in many dry caves
- E) archaeologists will probably have disregarded them

**14.) Because analytic philosophy is so different from empirical research, ----.**

- A) each field is a rather new area of study for analysts
- B) interdisciplinary studies have proven it invaluable
- C) social scientists were of the same opinion
- D) many new students engaging in it are greatly puzzled by it
- E) art appreciation has developed only recently

**15.) Although Dublin is a fairly small city, ----.**

- A) in the 20th century, they established their own identities, and today Dublin is a thriving, modern city, rich in history and proud of its past
- B) there is also a river running through the middle
- C) the first harbour in Dublin was established in the early 9th century
- D) Vikings founded one of their largest settlements outside Scandinavia on the site of the present city
- E) it is famous for its rich cultural heritage which attracts millions of tourists every year

**16.) When people are faced with terribly long "to do" lists, ----.**

- A) we began to feel hopelessly discouraged
- B) it might be an unnecessarily exaggerated concern
- C) they might have been motivated
- D) it is easy to find reasons to put off doing them
- E) they don't want to feel it was wasted

**17.) Our voices sound higher and thinner on tape than they do when we hear ourselves speaking ----.**

- A) but this is actually much closer to the sound that other people hear when we speak
- B) because a good-quality recording cannot be made easily
- C) so that there is no loss of quality in the recording
- D) whether others recognize the quality of our voices or not
- E) because researchers found that people who experience a level of social anxiety dislike their voices

**18.) Mystery-type novels are popular ----.**

- A) unless you are provided with enough background to the crime and all necessary clues
- B) because they challenge the reader to solve the crime before the detective does
- C) so that the reader has a chance to exercise his imagination
- D) if the mysteries cannot be solved by detectives
- E) so that their authors are not too harshly criticized

**19.) Austria is linguistically homogeneous, with 98 per cent of the population speaking German, ----.**

- A) so the linguistic differences among this majority cannot be denied
- B) since people in most German-speaking countries don't have much difficulty understanding each other
- C) unless the majority of Austrians learn at least one foreign language
- D) however there are considerable differences in dialect between the various regions of the country
- E) for the resulting heterogeneity contributes to the cultural diversity in the country

**20.) Japan's efforts to reduce piracy incidents in the area were highly successful ----.**

- A) so several other countries adopted similar tactics
- B) unless various local security forces had also responded
- C) though the usual policy of the government will be one of non-interference
- D) once they choose to rise to the challenge
- E) when it lacked the desire to assert itself

**21.) Terrorism is not likely to cease in India ----.**

- A) until the security system was in need of reform
- B) though that is what many would have hoped for
- C) even though great efforts are being made to end it
- D) since the shortcomings of the government were even then widely known
- E) that it is not enough to right symbolic wrongs

**22.) The concept of Emotional Intelligence has had an enormous impact on the workplace ----.**

- A) which gives you a chance to reconsider your routine
- B) who matter the most to us
- C) because people seem reluctant to admit this is a real tension
- D) as long as we feel contempt and disgust for ourselves
- E) where employers have realized the importance of being considerate

**23.) Even though there was economic dislocation as well as demographic collapse, ----.**

- A) it may sound as if the situation was improving in developing countries
- B) many international companies have adopted austere policies
- C) the later Middle Ages was one of the most creative and inventive periods in the history of western Europe
- D) the growth of the global economy had made millions of workers redundant
- E) some economists assert that technology must be responsible for this problem

**24.) As soon as books became available and literacy increased in the 15th century, ----.**

- A) the economic situation continued to deteriorate at an alarming rate
- B) markets for overseas trade would collapse
- C) the invention of the printing press had already become useless
- D) regional dialects were often diverse and unintelligible
- E) people came to see the world as operating according to its own laws

**25.) Despite the advent of the labour-saving agricultural devices in the Middle Ages, ----.**

- A) the obligations of the land workers to their lords were fixed by custom
- B) it was the lords who took the greatest benefits from it
- C) the western European economy rested on agriculture
- D) the landlords took all the produce for their own use
- E) most of the work of raising crops continued to be done using hand tools

### CEVAP ANAHTARI

1. E

2. D

3. E

4. B

5. C

6. D

7. A

8. E

9. B

10. D

11. B

12. A

13. C

14. D

15. E

16. D

17. A

18. B

19. D

20. A

21. C

22. E

23. C

24. E

25. E