

YDS DENEMELERİ

1.) Though all observed differences in the behavior of men and women were long assumed to be due to biological factors, ----

- A) such effects are small and often different for male and female individuals
- B) it seems increasingly likely that many typical masculine and feminine characteristics are in fact acquired
- C) social psychologists were not totally sure of how self-confidence could be developed
- D) children are rewarded for engaging in genderappropriate behaviour
- E) recent studies provide much evidence concerning widely-held stereotypes

2.) Whereas many nations take pains to exclude foreign words from their lexicons, ----.

- A) the French have always been keen on keeping their language pure
- B) not all the new items will be widely intelligible
- C) in most languages, new words are made out of old ones
- D) the cosmopolitan nature of American life had its effects on local dialects
- E) the English seem to have welcomed them

3.) Unless the name of a new product is constantly repeated in advertisements, ----.

- A) people could hardly appreciate the value of nutritious elements
- B) advertising employs a vast range of devices to get its messages across
- C) there will be opportunities to use highly figurative expressions
- D) there is a risk that customers will fail to recall it in the marketplace
- E) consumers have become acutely aware of the rise in prices

4.) Illegal aliens in America have been a problem ----.

- A) when the early regulations encouraged immigration
- B) ever since the first immigration restriction was imposed
- C) if necessary precautions are not taken
- D) because it was virtually impossible to maintain control over them all
- E) although the use of false IDs increases at an alarming rate

5.) Most people assume that beauty can be defined universally, ----.

- A) when they remained objective and neutral
- B) no matter how much people care for the views of others
- C) but in fact it is purely subjective
- D) since relationships largely depend on intimacy
- E) so that various women writers may have written about it

6.) Jet-lag, which appears as an adaptation problem of the human body in long-distance flights, is seen less in children than in adults ----.

- A) even though the problem is more apparent when the flight is from West to East
- B) because of the fact that their body is more prone to change
- C) so that children's perception of time and space can alter
- D) when the conditions are suitable enough for them to travel by air
- E) once they have grown accustomed to flying by day

7.) In the second millennium B.C., the ancient Near East was transformed by the arrival of new population groups ----.

- A) who built up land-based empires through systematic military conquest
- B) which had been wiped out by the invasions of the savage tribes
- C) because the ages that followed intensified diplomacy and trade
- D) as urban civilization took shape first in southern and central Mesopotamia
- E) unless they could impose themselves and their language on the other people

8.) More than half of the world's coffee is grown on small family farms in developing countries ---

- A) that large areas of forest have been cut down to make this possible
- B) where coffee exports make up a significant portion of the local economy
- C) since it is the middlemen who get a large percent of the profits
- D) while for most people the quality of coffee is important
- E) as long as weather conditions can be predicted

9.) Movements of the hands and head are often used in order to emphasize certain points that are being made, ----.

- A) because they have a tremendous impact on the way we live now
- B) although people use their body effectively and efficiently
- C) since the speaker wants to convey particular nuances of meaning
- D) as the best method of communication is obviously the written work
- E) just as social relationships take a long time to develop

10.) As the use of the Internet has developed and expanded in recent years, ---

- A) reading printed books has the advantage of providing a unique source of learning
- B) movie watching used to be more convenient and entertaining
- C) the audience has engaged in the same activity
- D) fewer and fewer people have turned to reading as a source of entertainment
- E) the immediate emotional reaction is usually the correct one

11.) Unless you have Turkish citizenship, ----.

- A) you cannot be regarded as a foreigner
- B) you can permanently reside and work
- C) you are obliged to vote in Turkish general elections
- D) you will be registered in Turkey as a voter after 18 years of age
- E) you will not be eligible to vote in the elections

12.) Although it was once thought of as a luxury food, ----.

- A) today chocolate is consumed by everybody since it has become much cheaper
- B) steadily rising prices have resulted in increased chocolate production
- C) the presence of caffeine in cocoa powder gave chocolate a mildly stimulating action
- D) the basic cause of tooth decay is the excessive consumption of chocolate
- E) more people consume chocolate in the winter than in other seasons

13.) When the plants are in flower, and you want to show them off at their best, ----.

- A) fertilizers are most useful to help a plant bloom
- B) be sure to protect your furniture by placing the plant pots on waterproof pads
- C) clean their leaves and trim off the brown tips with sharp scissors
- D) remove all the flowers by pulling them off
- E) they need more air circulation and daylight

14.) Even though it was established in 1893 to display items from the World's Columbia Exposition, ----.

- A) the official website has a section with information about local attractions and ethnic neighbourhoods
- B) the Field Museum has now become home to "Sue", the most complete and best preserved dinosaur skeleton in the world
- C) printing, publishing, food processing and medical products help fuel the city's economy
- D) the Globe Theatre will have become the only building of culture and entertainment in the city
- E) visitors and residents alike can take advantage of the live performances in the Royal Palace Gardens

15.) Despite the fact that short-term interest rates have marched steadily upward since the early 2000s, ----.

- A) the result will be a sharp slowdown in consumer spending
- B) America's overall inflation hit 4.7% in recent years
- C) the cost of a tank of petrol would have fallen dramatically
- D) they are still negative in real terms
- E) Americans have been able to borrow more and save even less

16.) Psychological research has made it clear in recent years ----.

- A) if the goals of a whole generation of people were allowed to exceed their reach
- B) when each person will have been influenced by the cultural realities
- C) that to build hopes which cannot be realized is a sure way of creating frustration
- D) whether collective social goals would have been reasonable
- E) to what degree the expectations of people will have been realized

17.) Facts and ideas brought in by total outsiders will tend to be rejected ----.

- A) because groups generally pursue their own reasoning
- B) as long as there are some values common to the conflicting parties
- C) when there is no reason to believe that this is a universal principle
- D) as individuals should be manipulated much in the same fashion as material things
- E) on condition that they lacked the time to acquire the discipline and form proper relationships

18.) Pre-school programmes are an illustration of a carefully developed curriculum ----.

- A) that aims to recognize symptoms of old-age fatigue and to plan a balanced programme of activity
- B) which is based on the interests and needs of young children
- C) since they could have offered helpful advice to parents
- D) if children experience a growing urge to take part in adult discussions
- E) until children display substantial intellectual curiosity

19.) It is asserted that human well-being can only be advanced ----.

- A) as if people had to be the architects of their own destiny
- B) before anyone even thought of building a better world
- C) as soon as governments exercised their just powers with the consent of the governed
- D) no matter how threatening some of the new technologies may be
- E) if there is an unrestricted play of free intelligence upon all problems

20.) Puberty is probably the period of greatest resistance to adult authority ----.

- A) despite the fact that sensible rules for harmonious family living were helpful
- B) during which doctors felt that physical growth did not retard mental growth
- C) in order to establish a teacher-student relationship which provides security
- D) since, with some boys and girls, it takes the form of actual rebellion
- E) because this brings slight modifications in the daily routine

21.) In democratic societies, everybody should have the right to express and advocate his own views, ----.

- A) so that the good life was made equally available to all persons
- B) since nowhere is courage better demonstrated than in a crisis situation
- C) in order that people become insensitive to violations of the law
- D) while they are few in number
- E) regardless of how unpopular they may be

22.) Although the testing of theories can be considered to distinguish science from other more creative fields, ----.

- A) explanation of the general causes of certain phenomena is obtained from experiments
- B) theories are constructed in the minds of human beings
- C) the history of science tells us that theories either support or disprove each other
- D) scientific law ties a great number of observations into a single statement or equation
- E) it should not be assumed that a theory is proved by testing

23.) Whether you lift your coffee cup or watch your co-worker lift his, ----.

- A) some brain disorders are assumed to be characterized by a deficit in communication skills
- B) the neurons that exist in your brain respond in similar ways to both actions
- C) particular neurons are responsible for humans' ability to feel empathy and compassion for others
- D) scientists have been able to identify which parts of the brain are most vulnerable to disease
- E) a brain imaging study found that some primates are able to do much more than mimicking people

24.) As the number of known elements increased, ----.

- A) chemists at that time had no knowledge of atomic numbers and atomic weights
- B) majority of them appear in nature and readily combine to form compounds
- C) discovery of the chemical elements has been an ongoing process since ancient times
- D) scientists began to investigate the possibilities of classifying them in useful ways
- E) we know about them only because of technology developed during the 20th century

25.) Whereas the overuse of antibiotics can lead to the spread of drug-resistant bacteria, ----.

- A) the practice of using sufficient doses is still the most effective method in the treatment of bacterial infections
- B) the germs that survive are typically those that happen to bear genetic mutations for resisting the antibiotics
- C) resistant rains produced in animals eventually find their way into people since bacteria are found everywhere
- D) careless use of drugs contributes to drug-resistant infection leaving us defenceless against dangerous bacteria
- E) the patients in whom they occur may have to live with the risk of many untreatable infections for an uncomfortably long time

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2. E
3. D
4. B
5. C
6. B
7. A
8. B
9. C
10. D
11. E
12. A
13. C
14. B
15. D
16. C
17. A
18. B
19. E
20. D
21. E
22. E
23. B
24. D
25. A

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